

# JOHN ROBERT HEPBURN

School of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Arizona State University  
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## EDUCATION

- 1970-1973 University of Iowa, Iowa City: Ph.D., Sociology  
1965-1967 University of Kentucky, Lexington: M.S., Sociology  
1961-1965 Butler University, Indianapolis: B.A., Sociology

## PROFESSIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

### 1) Academic Appointments

- 2005-present Arizona State University: Professor, School of Criminology & Criminal Justice  
1984-2005 Arizona State University: Professor, School of Justice Studies  
1977-1984 University of Missouri--St. Louis; Associate Professor of Sociology  
1973-1977 University of Missouri--St. Louis: Assistant Professor of Sociology  
1967-1970 Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois: Instructor of Sociology

### 2) Administrative Appointments

- 2008 - 2011 Vice Provost for Academic Affairs, Arizona State University  
2005- 2008 Dean, College of Human Services, Arizona State University  
1984-1990 Director, School of Justice Studies, Arizona State University  
1980-1984 Chair, Department of Sociology, University of Missouri--St. Louis

## FUNDED RESEARCH

- 1975-77 "Development of Inmate Grievance Procedures." Co-Principal Investigator and Research Director; Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; \$93,823.
- 1977-80 "Training Program for Crime and Delinquency Services Evaluation." Co-Director; National Institute of Mental Health; \$291,850.
- 1978-79 "Evaluation of The Status Offender Service Program." Principal Investigator; Missouri Council on Criminal Justice; \$16,400.
- 1980-83 "The Effects of the Determinate Sentence on Institutional Climate and Prison Administration." Co-Principal Investigator; National Institute of Justice; \$210,526.
- 1984-85 "The Implementation of Determinate Sentencing Reform in Three States." Co-Principal Investigator; Chicago Resource Center; \$15,965.
- 1989-91 "Evaluation of the Maricopa County, Arizona Demand Reduction Program." Principal Investigator; National Institute of Justice; \$214,000.
- 1989-91 "Drug Testing Technology/Focused Offender Disposition Program Evaluation." Principal Investigator; National Institute of Justice; \$196,000.
- 1990-93 "Focused Offender Disposition in Chicago and Phoenix," Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice; \$152,523.
- 1993-94 "Measuring the Use of Force by Police." Co-Principal Investigator; National Institute of Justice; \$94,393.
- 1994-96 "Safety and Control in Correctional Settings." Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice; \$152,134.
- 1994-95 "Demand Reduction and Long-Term Recidivism." Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant No. 94-IJ-CX-0028; \$29,994.
- 1995-2000 "The Impact of Official Intervention on Substance-Abusing Female Offenders: An Evaluation of the Maricopa County Women's Treatment, Services and Supervision Network." Principal Investigator; Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Department of Health and Human Services; Grant # 1 UD8 TI11210-01; \$994,000
- 1996-97 "The Use of Force By and Against The Police: A Multi-Site Study." Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice; \$351,573.

- 1996-98 “An Analysis of Risk Factors Contributing to the Recidivism Rate of Sex Offenders Released to the Community.” Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant No. 96-CE-VX-0014; \$130,643.
- 1996-97 “Evaluation of Maricopa County Adult Probation’s Youthful Offender Program.” Co-Principal Investigator, Maricopa County Adult Probation Department; \$14,900.
- 1997-98 “Recidivism Among Offenders Sentenced to Jail.” Co-Principal Investigator, Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office; \$19,500.
- 1998-00 “Implementation and Evaluation of a Pilot Project Community Reparative Board.” Co-Principal Investigator, State Justice Institute; \$91,662.
- 1999-00 “Combining Police and Probation Resources to Reduce Burglary: Evaluating a Crime Analysis Problem-Solving Approach.” Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant No. 98-IJ-CX-0059; \$224,118.
- 1999-01 “Arizona Department of Corrections’ Strategic Threat Group Management Program Evaluation.” Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant No. 99-CE-VX-0004; \$183,134.
- 2000-02 “Evaluation of Drug Court Enhancement Efforts.” Principal Investigator, Maricopa County Adult Probation Department and U.S. Office of Justice Programs’ Drug Courts Program Office; \$14,075
- 2002-05 “Expanded Substance Abuse Treatment Capacity: An Evaluation.” Principal Investigator, SAMHSA, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Grant No. H 79 TI 13111; \$83,255.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **1) Books**

Thomas, C. W., & Hepburn, J. R. 1983. *Crime, Criminal Law, and Criminology*. Dubuque, IA: Wm. Brown Company.

Goodstein, L., & Hepburn, J. R. 1985. *Determinate Sentencing and Imprisonment: A Failure of Reform*. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co.

School of Justice Studies (ed.) 1990. *New Directions in the Study of Justice, Law and Social Control*. New York: Plenum Publishing Co.

## 2) Refereed Articles

- Voss, H. L. & Hepburn, J. R. 1968. "Patterns in criminal homicide in Chicago," *Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science*, 59, 499-508.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Voss, H. L. 1970. "Patterns in criminal homicide: A comparison of Chicago and Philadelphia." *Criminology*, 8 (May) 21-45.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1971. "Subcultures, violence, and the subculture of violence." *Criminology*, 9, 87-98.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1973. "Violent behavior in interpersonal relationships." *Sociological Quarterly*, 14, 419-429.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1975. "The role of the audience in deviant behavior and deviant identity." *Sociology and Social Research*, 59, 387-406.
- Norland, S. & Hepburn, J. R. 1976. "The effects of labeling and consistent differentiation on the construction of positive deviance." *Sociology and Social Research*, 61, 83-95.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1976. "Testing alternative models of delinquency causation," *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 67, 450-460.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Stratton, J. R. 1977. "Total institutions and inmate self-esteem: Inmates in a federal correctional center." *British Journal of Criminology*, 17, 237-250.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1977. "Social control and legal order." *Contemporary Crises*, 1, 77-90.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1977. "The impact of police intervention upon juvenile delinquents." *Criminology*, 15, 235-262.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1977. "Official deviance and spoiled identities: Juvenile delinquents and their significant others." *Pacific Sociological Review*, 20, 163-179.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1978. "Race and the decision to arrest." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 11, 54-73.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Albonetti, C. 1978. "Team classification in state correctional institutions." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 51, 63-73
- Smith, C. F. W. & Hepburn, J. R. 1979. "Alienation in prison organizations." *Criminology*, 17, 251-262.
- Hepburn, J.R. & Laue, J.H. 1980. "Prisoner redress." *Crime and Delinquency*, 26, 162-178.

- Hepburn, J. R. & Albonetti, C. 1980. "Role conflict in correctional institutions." *Criminology*, 17, 445-459.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Laue, J. H. 1980. "The resolution of inmate grievances as an alternative to the courts." *The Arbitration Journal*, 35, 11-16.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1980. "The objective reality of evidence and the utility of systematic jury selection." *Law and Human Behavior*, 4, 89-101.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1981. "Crime control, due process and the measurement of police performance." *Journal of Police Science and Administration*, 9, 88-98.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Crepin, A. 1984. "Relationship strategies in a coercive institution: A study of dependency among prison guards." *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 1, 139-157.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1984. "The erosion of authority and the perceived legitimacy of inmate social protest: A study of prison guards." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 12:579-590.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1985. "The exercise of power in coercive organizations: A study of prison guards." *Criminology*, 23, 145-164.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Goodstein, L. 1986. "Organizational imperatives and sentencing reform implementation." *Crime and Delinquency*, 32, 339-365.
- Goodstein, L. & Hepburn, J. R. 1986. "Determinate sentencing in Illinois." *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 1, 305-328.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1987. "The prison control structure and its effects on work attitudes." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 15, 49-64.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Knepper, P.E. 1993. "Correctional officers as human services workers: The effect on job satisfaction." *Justice Quarterly*, 10, 315-337.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Albonetti, C. 1994. "Recidivism among drug offenders: A survival analysis of the effects of offender characteristics, type of offense, and two types of intervention." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 10, 159-179.
- Garner, J., Schade, T., Hepburn, J. & Buchanan, J. 1995. "Measuring the continuum of force used by and against the police." *Criminal Justice Review*, 20, 146-168.
- Albonetti, C. & Hepburn, J. R. 1996. "Prosecutorial discretion to defer criminalization: The effects of defendant's ascribed and achieved status characteristics." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 12, 63-81.

- Albonetti, C. & Hepburn, J. R. 1997. "Probation revocation: A proportional hazards model of the conditioning effects of social disadvantage." *Social Problems*, 44, 124-138.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Griffin, M. L. 2004. "The effect of social bonds on successful adjustment to probation: An event history analysis." *Criminal Justice Review*, 29, 46-75.
- Hogan, N., Lambert, E., Hepburn, J., Burton, V. & Cullen, F. 2004. "Is there a difference? Exploring male and female correctional officer's definition of and response to conflict situations." *Women and Criminal Justice*, 15, 143-165.
- Hepburn, J. R. 2005. "Recidivism among drug offenders following exposure to treatment." *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. 16, 237-259.
- Griffin, M. L. & Hepburn, J. R. 2004. "Side bets and reciprocity as determinants of organizational commitment among correctional officers." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33, 611-625.
- Griffin, M. L., Armstrong, G., & Hepburn, J. R. 2005. "Correctional officers' perceptions of equitable treatment in the 'masculinized' prison environment." *Criminal Justice Review*, 30, 189-206.
- Griffin, M. L. & Hepburn, J. R. 2006. "The effect of gang affiliation on violent misconduct among inmates during the early years of confinement." *Criminal Justice & Behavior* 33, 419-448.
- Hepburn, J. R., & Harvey, A. 2007. "The effect of the threat of legal sanction on program retention and completion: Is that why they stay in drug court?" *Crime & Delinquency* 53, 255-280.
- Griffin, M. L. & Hepburn, J. R. In Press. "Inmate misconduct and the institutional capacity for control." *Criminal Justice & Behavior*.

### **3) Book Chapters and Non-Refereed Articles**

- Hepburn, J. R. & Monti, D. 1979. "Victimization, fear of crime, and adaptive responses among high school students." Pp. 121-132 in W. Parsonage (ed.) *Perspectives on Victimology*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1982. "Institutionalizing inmate bargaining procedures in correctional facilities." *Journal of Intergroup Relations*, 10, 24-41.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1982. "Conflict resolution and social change in corrections." Pp. 139-151 in J. Doig (ed.) *Criminal Corrections: Ideals and Realities*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1984. "Occasional property crime." Pp. 73-94 in R. Meier (ed.) *Major Forms of Crime*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.

Hepburn, J. R. 1989. "Prison guards as agents of social control." Pp. 191-208 in L. Goodstein & D. MacKenzie (eds.) *The American Prison: Issues in Research and Policy*. New York: Plenum Publishing.

Musheno, M., Altheide, D., Zatz, M., Johnson, J. & Hepburn, J. 1990. "New directions in the study of justice, law and social control." In School of Justice Studies (ed.) *New Directions in the Study of Justice, Law and Social Control*. New York: Plenum Publishing Co.

Hepburn, J. R. 1994. "Classifying drug offenders for treatment." Pp. 172-187 in D. MacKenzie & C. Uchida (eds.). *Drugs and Crime*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

Hepburn, J. R. 1995. "User accountability." Pp. 491-508 in R. Coombs & D. Ziedonis (eds.). *Handbook on Drug Abuse Prevention*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Goodstein, L. & Hepburn, J. R. 1995. The trials of Tamika Watson: The future of criminal sentencing." Pp. 146-165 in J. Klofas & S. Stojkovic (eds.) *Crime and Justice in the Year 2010*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Hepburn, J. R., Griffin, M. L., & Schade, T. S. 1998. "The use of force in correctional institutions." Pp. 379-385 in P. Carlson & J. Garrett (eds.) *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and Theory*. Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishers, Inc.

Griffin, M. L. & Hepburn, J. R. 2004. "The utility of nonlethal weapons in a jail setting." *American Jails* 18, 1: 33-39.

Griffin, M. L. & Hepburn, J. R. 2008. "The policy and practice of use of force in the correctional setting." Pp. 489-498 in P. Carlson & J. Garrett (Eds.) *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and theory*. (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) Sudbury, MA: Jones & Bartlett Publishers.

## **UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS AND REPORTS**

Hepburn, J. R. & Laue, J. H. 1978. *To Do Justice: An Evaluation of Inmate Grievance Procedures*. Report to Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

Hepburn, J.R. & Smith C.F.W. 1979. *The Delivery of Services to Juvenile Offenders*. Report to Twenty-Second Judicial Circuit of Missouri and Missouri Council on Criminal Justice.

Smith, C.F.W., Hepburn, J.R. & Decker, S. 1980. *Diverting Juvenile Offenders*. Report to Twenty-Second Judicial Circuit of Missouri and Missouri Council on Criminal Justice.

Goodstein, L., Hepburn, J.R., Kramer, J., & MacKenzie, D. 1983. *Determinate Sentencing and the Correctional Process*. Report to National Institute of Justice.

- Hepburn, J. R. & Goodstein, L. I. 1985. *The Implementation of Determinate Sentencing Reform in Three States: An Analysis of Correctional System Responses to Legal Reform*. Report to the Chicago Resource Center.
- Hepburn, J. R., Johnson, C. W. & Rogers, S. 1992. *The Maricopa County Demand Reduction Program: An Evaluation Report*. Report to National Institute of Justice. (NIJ subsequently published the Executive Summary as a *Research in Brief*, Summer, 1994.)
- Hepburn, J. R., Johnston, C. W. & Rogers, S. 1992. *The Focused Offender Disposition Program: An Evaluation Report*. Report to the National Institute of Justice.
- Hepburn, J. R., Johnston, C. W. & Rogers, S. 1993. *The Success of Drug Testing and Drug Treatment With Probationers*. Report to the National Institute of Justice. (NIJ subsequently published the Executive Summary as a *Research in Brief*, November, 1996.)
- Garner, J., Schade, T., Hepburn, J., & Fagan, J. 1995. *Understanding the Use of Force By and Against the Police*. Report to the National Institute of Justice.
- Hepburn, J. R. 1996. *Demand Reduction and Long-Term Recidivism: A Survival Analysis of the Variables Affecting Time to Rearrest*. Report to the National Institute of Justice.
- Hepburn, J. R., Griffin, M. L., & Petrocelli, M. 1997. *Safety and Control in a County Jail: Nonlethal Weapons and the Use of Force*. Report to the National Institute of Justice.
- Hepburn, J. R., & Griffin, M. L. 1997. *Criminal Justice and Social Adjustment Probation Outcomes: An Evaluation of the Youthful Offender Program*. Report to the Maricopa County Department of Adult Probation.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Griffin, M. L. 1998. *Jail Recidivism in Maricopa County*. Report to the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Griffin, M. L. 2001. *An Analysis of Risk Factors Contributing to the Recidivism of Sex Offenders on Probation*. Report to the National Institute of Justice.
- Palumbo, D., Hepburn, J. R. & Griffin, M. L. 2001. *Program Evaluation of the Arizona Department of Corrections' Security Threat Group Program*. Report to the Arizona Department of Corrections and to the National Institute of Justice.
- Hepburn, J. R., Harvey, A., & Grimes, A. 2003. *Maricopa County Drug Court Evaluation*. Report to the Maricopa County Adult Probation Department and the U.S. Office of Justice Programs' Drug Courts Program Office.
- Hepburn, J. R. & Griffin, M. L. 2003. *The Maricopa County Adult Probation Department's Women's Treatment, Services and Supervision Network: An Evaluation*. Report to the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.



Griffin, M. L., Hepburn, J. R., & Webb, V. 2004. *Combining Police and Probation Information Resources to Reduce Burglary: Testing a Crime Analysis Problem-Solving Approach*. Report to the National Institute of Justice.

## **PAPERS PRESENTED**

Author or co-author of more than 80 papers presented at the annual meetings of various professional associations, including American Sociological Association, Society for the Study of Social Problems, Southern Sociological Society, Midwest Sociological Society, American Society of Criminology, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, and the Law and Society Association.

## **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

### **Reviewing for Professional Journals and Commercial Publishers**

Review at various times for the following professional journals:

*American Sociological Review*  
*Social Forces*  
*Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*  
*Criminology*  
*Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*  
*Symbolic Interaction*  
*Sociological Quarterly*  
*Deviant Behavior*  
*Crime and Justice*  
*Sociological Focus*  
*Justice Quarterly*  
*Sociology and Social Research*  
*Journal of Criminal Justice*

Review at various times for the following commercial publishers:

Goodyear Publishing Company  
Houghton-Mifflin Publishing Company  
Holt, Rinehart and Winston  
Wm. Brown Publishers  
St. Martin's Press  
McGraw-Hill

Grant reviewer for NIMH, NSF and NIJ.

Associate Editor, *Criminology*, 1980-1987.

Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 1984-89.  
Advisory Editor, *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 1999 – 2008.  
Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Carolina Academic Press, 1999-2005.  
Associate Editor, *Justice Research and Policy*, 2004-2009.  
Special Editor, *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 2004-2005

## **Recognition and Awards**

“Certificate of Appreciation” from Maricopa County Adult Probation, 1999.

The Cincinnati Award, an annual award of the American Probation and Parole Association for outstanding contributions to the field of probation and parole by an academic. 2000.

Outstanding Senior Scholar, Division of Sentencing & Corrections, American Society of Criminology, 2007.

## **Community Committee Memberships**

2000-2004 Member, Committee on Probation, Administrative Office of the Courts, Arizona Supreme Court.

## **Membership and Participation in Professional Societies**

### **Memberships (to present)**

American Sociological Association  
American Society of Criminology  
Midwest Sociological Society  
Southern Sociological Society  
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Justice Research and Statistics Association

### **Other Participation (in addition to attendance and program participation)**

1975-77 Member, Committee on the Ethics of Criminological Research, American Society of Criminology; (again in 1985-88).

1976 Chair, Local Arrangements Committee, Midwest Sociological Society.

1978-80 Member, Board of Directors, Midwest Sociological Society.

1979 Member, Graduate Student Paper Competition Review Committee, American Society of Criminology.

- 1976-83 Chair, Committee of Consultants on Future Local Arrangements, Midwest Sociological Society.
- 1984 Member, Program Committee, 1984 Midwest Sociological Society annual meetings.
- 1984-85 Member, Committee on the Constitution and By-Laws, American Society of Criminology.
- 1984-88 Member, Committee on the Ethics of Criminological Research, American Society of Criminology.
- 1988-91 Council Member, Criminology Section, American Sociological Association.
- 1993 Chair, Local Arrangements Committee, American Society of Criminology.
- 1994 Member, Membership Committee, American Society of Criminology.
- 1997 Chair, Student Recruitment Committee, American Society of Criminology.
- 1999 Steering Committee for Division on Corrections and Sentencing, American Society of Criminology
- 2000 Member, Graduate Student Affairs Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2001 Co-Chair, Awards Committee, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, American Society of Criminology
- 2001 Member, Scientific Oversight Committee, National Institute of Justice.
- 2003-04 Executive Counselor, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, American Society of Criminology
- 2004-06 Associate Chair, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, American Society of Criminology